

## integrated<sub>™</sub> **MAX6325/MAX6341/MAX6350**

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### **General Description**

The MAX6325/MAX6341/MAX6350 are low-noise, precision voltage references with extremely low, 0.5ppm/°C typical temperature coefficients and excellent, ±0.02% initial accuracy. These devices feature buried-zener technology for lowest noise performance. Load-regulation specifications are guaranteed for source and sink currents up to 15mA. Excellent line and load regulation and low output impedance at high frequencies make them ideal for high-resolution data-conversion systems up to 16 bits.

The MAX6325 is set for a 2.5V output, the MAX6341 is set for a 4.096V output, and the MAX6350 is set for a 5V output. All three provide for the option of external trimming and noise reduction.

**Features** 

- ♦ Ultra Low, 1ppm/°C Max Tempco
- ♦ Very Low, 1.5µVp-p Noise (0.1Hz to 10Hz) (MAX6325)
- ♦ ±0.02% Initial Accuracy (MAX6350)
- ♦ ±15mA Output Source and Sink Current
- **♦ Low, 18mW Power Consumption (MAX6325)**
- ♦ Industry-Standard Pinout
- ♦ Optional Noise Reduction and Voltage Trim
- **♦ Excellent Transient Response**
- ♦ 8-Pin SO Package Available
- ♦ Low, 30ppm/1000hr Long-Term Stability
- ♦ Stable for All Capacitive Loads

19-1203; Rev 1; 1/01

#### \_Applications

High-Resolution Analog-to-Digital and Digital-to-Analog Converters

High-Accuracy Reference Standard

High-Accuracy Industrial and Process Control

Digital Voltmeters

ATE Equipment

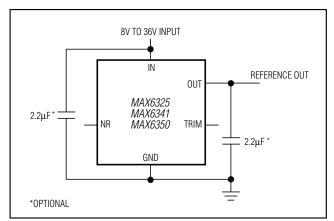
**Precision Current Sources** 

#### Ordering Information

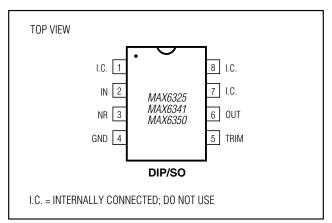
PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	MAX TEMPCO (ppm/°C)
MAX6325CPA	0°C to +70°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.0
MAX6325CSA	0°C to +70°C	8 SO	1.0
MAX6325EPA	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.5
MAX6325ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	1.5
MAX6325MJA	-55°C to +125°C	8 CERDIP	2.5

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

#### Typical Operating Circuit



#### **Pin Configuration**



For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(Voltages Referenced to GND)
IN0.3V to 40V
OUT, TRIM0.3V to 12V
NR0.3V to 6V
OUT Short-Circuit to GND Duration (V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 12V)Continuous
OUT Short-Circuit to GND Duration (V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 40V)5s
OUT Short-Circuit to IN Duration (V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 12V)Continuous
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )
8-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 9.09mW/°C above +70°C)727mW

8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/°C above -	+70°C)471mW
8-Pin CERDIP (derate 8.00mW/°C ab	ove +70°C)640mW
Operating Temperature Ranges	
MAX63 C_ A	0°C to +70°C
MAX63 E_ A	40°C to +85°C
MAX63 MJA	55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range	
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6325**

(VIN = +10V, IOUT = 0mA, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>		C, E, M	8		36	V	
Output Voltage	Vout	MAX6325	+25°C	2.499	2.500	2.501	V	
0		MAX6325C_A	С		0.5	1.0		
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCVout	MAX6325E_A	E		0.75	1.5	ppm/°C	
Coefficient (Note 1)		MAX6325MJA	M		1.0	2.5	1	
			+25°C		10	18		
		01/ < 1/01/	С			30	1	
		$8V \le V_{IN} \le 10V$	Е			35	1	
Line Regulation (Note 2)	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /		M			45	- ppm/V	
Line Regulation (Note 2)	$\Delta V_{IN}$	10V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 36V	+25°C		2	5		
			С			7		
			Е			8		
			M			10		
	ΔVOUT/ Δlout	Sourcing: 0mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 15mA	С		1	6	-ppm/mA	
			E		1	7		
Load Regulation (Note 2)			M		3	15		
Load Negulation (Note 2)		Sinking: -15mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 0mA	С		1	6		
			E		1	7		
			M		10	30		
Supply Current	lini		+25°C		1.8	2.7	mA	
Supply Current	IIN		C, E, M			3.0	] IIIA	
Trim-Adjustment Range	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub>	(Figure 1)	C, E, M	±15	±25		mV	
Turn-On Settling Time	ton	To ±0.01% of final value	+25°C		5		μs	
Output Noise Voltage (Note 3)		0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz	+25°C		1.5		μVр-р	
	en	10Hz ≤ f ≤ 1kHz	+25°C		1.3	2.8	μV <sub>RMS</sub>	
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 4)	+25°C		20		ppm	
Long-Term Stability	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /t		+25°C		30		ppm/ 1000hr	

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6341**

 $(V_{IN} = +10V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ 

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage Range	VIN		C, E, M	8		36	V	
Output Voltage	Vout	MAX6341	+25°C	4.095	4.096	4.097	V	
G		MAX6341C_A	С		0.5	1.0		
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV <sub>OUT</sub>	MAX6341E_A	E		0.75	1.5	ppm/°C	
Coemoletii (Note 1)		MAX6341MJA	М		1.0	2.5	1	
			+25°C		10	18		
		8V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 10V	С			30	1	
		0	Е			35	]	
Line Regulation (Note 2)	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /		M			45	- ppm/V	
Line negulation (Note 2)	ΔVIN	10V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 36V	+25°C		2	5		
			С			7		
			E			8		
			M			10		
	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> / Δl <sub>OUT</sub>	Sourcing: 0mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 15mA	С		1	6	-ppm/mA	
			Е		1	7		
Load Regulation (Note 2)			M		3	9		
Load negulation (Note 2)		Sinking: -15mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 0mA	С		1	6		
			Е		1	7		
			M		7	18		
Cupply Current	,		+25°C		1.9	2.9	m ^	
Supply Current	IIN		C, E, M			3.2	mA	
Trim-Adjustment Range	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub>	(Figure 1)	C, E, M	±24	±40		mV	
Turn-On Settling Time	ton	To ±0.01% of final value	+25°C		8		μs	
Output Noise Voltage (Note 3)	_	0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz	+25°C		2.4		μVр-р	
	en	10Hz ≤ f ≤ 1kHz	+25°C		2.0	4.0	μV <sub>RMS</sub>	
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 4)	+25°C		20		ppm	
Long-Term Stability	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /t		+25°C		30		ppm/ 1000hr	

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6350**

 $(V_{IN} = +10V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ 

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Voltage Range	VIN		C, E, M	8		36	V
Output Voltage	Vout	MAX6350	+25°C	4.999	5.000	5.001	V
		MAX6350C_A	С		0.5	1.0	
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCVOUT	MAX6350E_A	Е		0.75	1.5	ppm/°C
		MAX6350MJA	М		1.0	2.5	
			+25°C		10	18	
		8V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 10V	С			30	
		00 2 0 0 0 0 0	Е			35	
Line Regulation (Note 2)	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /		М			45	ppm/V
Line negulation (Note 2)	$\Delta V_{IN}$	10V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 36V	+25°C		2	5	- ppm/v
			С			7	
			Е			8	
			М			10	
	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> / Δl <sub>OUT</sub>	Sourcing: 0mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 15mA	С		1	6	-ppm/mA
			Е		1	7	
Load Regulation (Note 2)			М		2	9	
Load Negulation (Note 2)		Sinking: -15mA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 0mA	С		1	6	
			Е		1	7	
			М		6	15	
Supply Current	I <sub>IN</sub>		+25°C		2.0	3.0	mA
Supply Current			C, E, M			3.3	] """
Trim-Adjustment Range	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub>	(Figure 1)	C, E, M	±30	±50		mV
Turn-On Settling Time	ton	To ±0.01% of final value	+25°C		10		μs
		0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz	+25°C		3.0		μVр-р
Output Noise Voltage (Note 3)	en	10Hz ≤ f ≤ 1kHz	+25°C		2.5	5.0	μV <sub>RMS</sub>
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 4)	+25°C		20		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /t		+25°C		30		ppm/ 1000hr

**Note 1:** Temperature coefficient is measured by the box method; i.e., the maximum  $\Delta V_{OUT}$  is divided by  $\Delta T \times V_{OUT}$ .

Note 2: Line regulation (ΔV<sub>OUT</sub> / (V<sub>OUT</sub> x Δ<sub>VIN</sub>)) and load regulation (ΔV<sub>OUT</sub> / (V<sub>OUT</sub> x ΔI<sub>OUT</sub>)) are measured with pulses and do not include output voltage changes due to die-temperature changes.

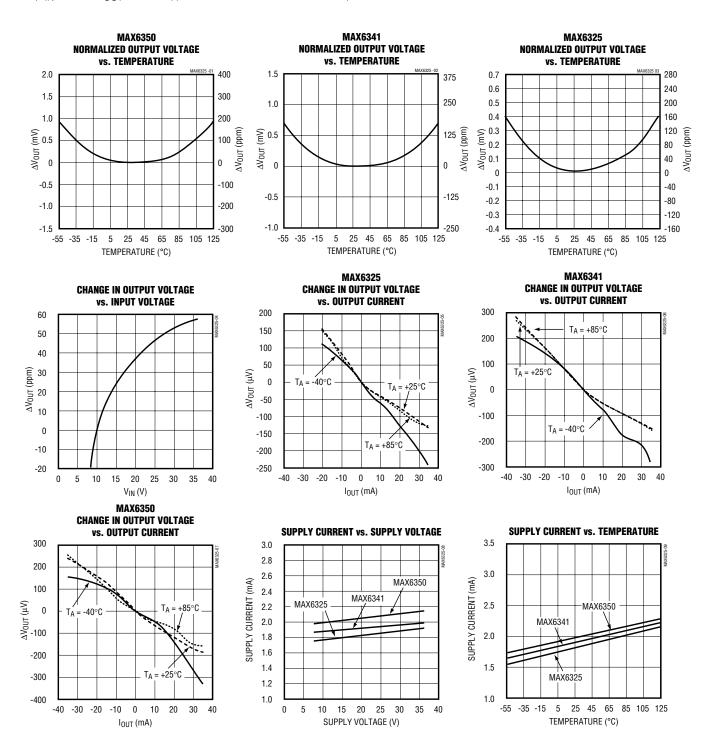
Note 3: Noise specifications are guaranteed by design.

**Note 4:** Temperature hysteresis is specified at  $T_A = +25$ °C by measuring  $V_{OUT}$  before and after changing temperature by +25°C, using the plastic DIP package.

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

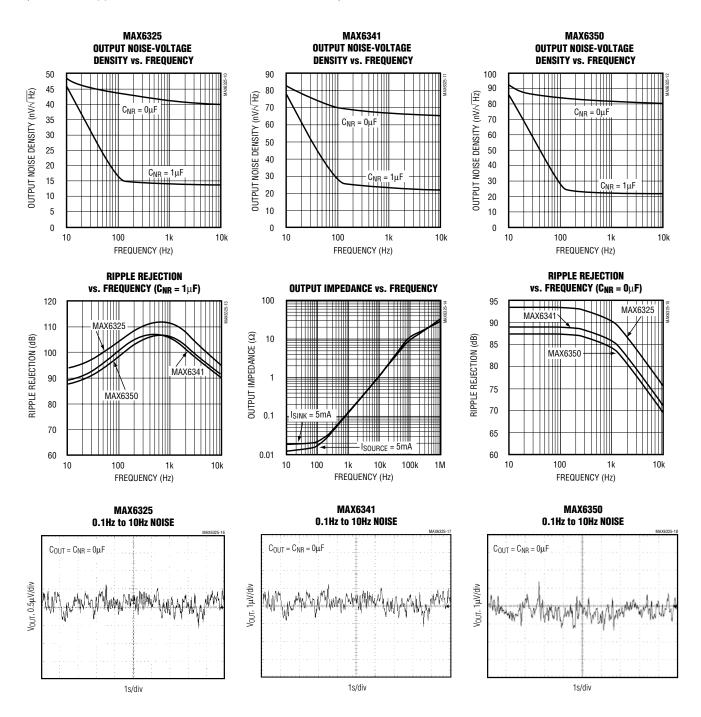
 $(V_{IN} = +10V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)



# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

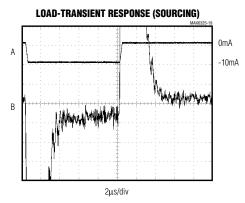
( $V_{IN}$  = +10V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 0mA,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

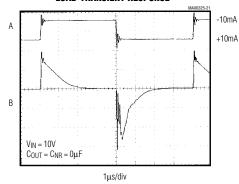
#### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

(VIN = +10V, IOUT = 0mA, TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



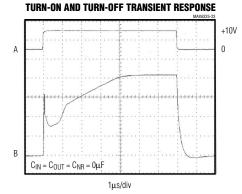
A:  $I_{OUT}$ , 10mA/div (SOURCING) B:  $V_{OUT}$ , 500 $\mu$ V/div

#### **LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



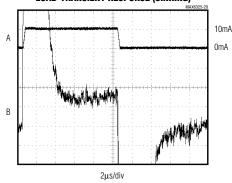
A: I<sub>OUT</sub> (±10mA SOURCE AND SINK), 20mA/div, AC COUPLED B: V<sub>OUT</sub>, 20mV/div, AC COUPLED

#### MAX6341



A: V<sub>IN</sub>, 10V/div B: Vout, 1V/div

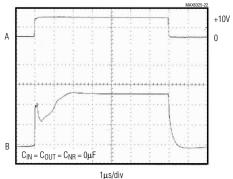
#### LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE (SINKING)



A: I<sub>OUT</sub>, 10mA/div (SINKING) B: V<sub>OUT</sub>, 500μV/div

#### MAX6325

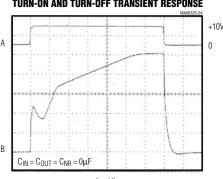
#### TURN-ON AND TURN-OFF TRANSIENT RESPONSE



A: V<sub>IN</sub>, 10V/div B: V<sub>OUT</sub>, 1V/div

#### MAX6350

#### TURN-ON AND TURN-OFF TRANSIENT RESPONSE



A: V<sub>IN</sub>, 10V/div B: V<sub>OUT</sub>, 1V/div

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

#### Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 7, 8	I.C.	Internally Connected. <b>Do not use</b> .
2	IN	Positive Power-Supply Input
3	NR	Noise Reduction. Optional capacitor connection for wideband noise reduction. Leave open if not used (Figure 2).
4	GND	Ground
5	TRIM	External Trim Input. Allows ±1% output adjustment (Figure 1). Leave open if not used.
6	OUT	Voltage Reference Output

#### **Detailed Description**

#### **Temperature Stability**

The MAX6325/MAX6341/MAX6350 are highly stable, low-noise voltage references that use a low-power temperature-compensation scheme to achieve laboratory-standard temperature stability. This produces a nearly flat temperature curve, yet does not require the power associated with heated references.

The output voltage can be trimmed a minimum of 0.6% by connecting a  $10k\Omega$  potentiometer between OUT and GND, and connecting its tap to the TRIM pin, as shown in Figure 1. The external trimming does not affect temperature stability.

# 8V TO 36V INPUT IN MAX6325 MAX6341 NR MAX6350 GND TRIM 10kΩ

Figure 1. Output Voltage Adjustment

#### **Noise Reduction**

To augment wideband noise reduction, add a 1µF capacitor to the NR pin (Figure 2). Larger values do not improve noise appreciably (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*).

Noise in the power-supply input can affect output noise, but can be reduced by adding an optional bypass capacitor to the IN pin and GND.

#### **Bypassing**

The MAX6325/MAX6341/MAX6350 are stable with capacitive load values from 0µF to 100µF, for all values of load current. Adding an output bypass capacitor can help reduce noise and output glitching caused by load transients.

#### **Applications Information**

#### **Negative Regulator**

Figure 3 shows how both a +5V and -5V precision reference can be obtained from a single, unregulated +5V supply. A MAX865 generates approximately ±9V to operate the MAX6350 reference and MAX400 inverting amplifier. The +5V is inverted by the ultra-low offset MAX400 op amp. Resistor R1 is optional, and may be used to trim the ±5V references. R2 and R4 should be matched, both in absolute resistance and temperature coefficient. R3 is optional, and is adjusted to set the -5V reference.

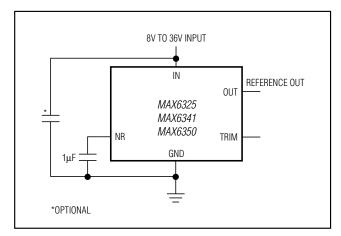


Figure 2. Noise-Reduction Capacitor

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

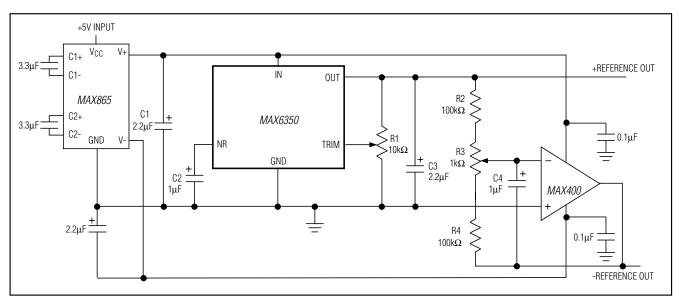


Figure 3. +5V and -5V References from a Single +5V Supply

#### Ordering Information (continued)

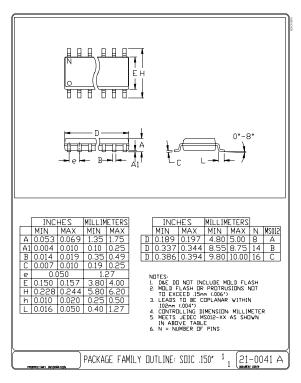
PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	MAX. TEMPCO (ppm/°C)
MAX6341CPA	0°C to +70°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.0
MAX6341CSA	0°C to +70°C	8 SO	1.0
MAX6341EPA	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.5
MAX6341ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	1.5
MAX6341MJA	-55°C to +125°C	8 CERDIP	2.5
MAX6350CPA	0°C to +70°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.0
MAX6350CSA	0°C to +70°C	8 SO	1.0
MAX6350EPA	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP	1.5
MAX6350ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	1.5
MAX6350MJA	-55°C to +125°C	8 CERDIP	2.5

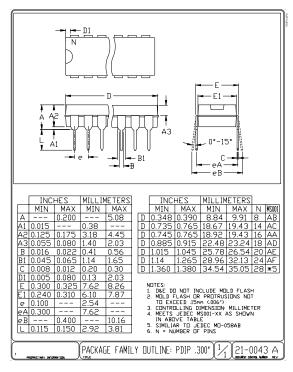
#### **Chip Information**

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 435

# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

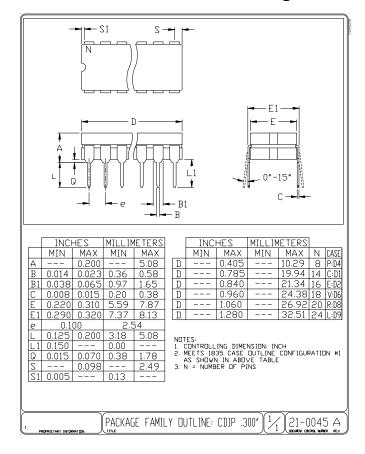
#### **Package Information**





# 1ppm/°C, Low-Noise, +2.5V/+4.096V/+5V Voltage References

Package Information (continued)





Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time. The parametric values (min and max limits) shown in the Electrical Characteristics table are guaranteed. Other parametric values quoted in this data sheet are provided for guidance.

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#### Maxim Integrated:

MAX6325CPA+ MAX6325CSA+T MAX6325EPA+ MAX6325ESA+T MAX6341CPA+ MAX6341EPA+

MAX6341ESA+T MAX6350CPA+ MAX6350CSA+T MAX6350EPA+ MAX6350ESA+T MAX6341CSA+T

MAX6325CSA+ MAX6325ESA+ MAX6341CSA+ MAX6341ESA+ MAX6350CSA+ MAX6350ESA+ MAX6350MJA