

LM384 5W Audio Power Amplifier

General Description

The LM384 is a power audio amplifier for consumer applications. In order to hold system cost to a minimum, gain is internally fixed at 34 dB. A unique input stage allows ground referenced input signals. The output automatically selfcenters to one-half the supply voltage.

The output is short-circuit proof with internal thermal limiting. The package outline is standard dual-in-line. A copper lead frame is used with the center three pins on either side comprising a heat sink. This makes the device easy to use in standard p-c layout.

Uses include simple phonograph amplifiers, intercoms, line drivers, teaching machine outputs, alarms, ultrasonic drivers, TV sound systems, AM-FM radio, sound projector systems, etc. See AN-69 for circuit details.

Features

- Wide supply voltage range: 12V to 26V
- Low quiescent power drain
- Voltage gain fixed at 50
- High peak current capability: 1.3A
- Input referenced to GND
- High input impedance: 150kΩ
- Low distortion: 0.25% ($P_{O}=4W$, $R_{L}=8\Omega$)
- Quiescent output voltage is at one half of the supply voltage
- Standard dual-in-line package

Schematic Diagram



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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage	28V
Peak Current	1.3A
Power Dissipation (See (Notes 4, 5))	1.67W
Input Voltage	±0.5V
Storage Temperature	–65°C to +150°C

Operating Temperature	0°C to +70°C
Lead Temperature	
(Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
Thermal Resistance	
θ_{JC}	30°C/W
θ _{JA}	79°C/W

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits.

Electrical Characteristics (Note 2)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Z _{IN}	Input Resistance			150		kΩ
I _{BIAS}	Bias Current	Inputs Floating		100		nA
A _V	Gain		40	50	60	V/V
P _{OUT}	Output Power	THD = 10%, $R_L = 8\Omega$	5	5.5		W
l _Q	Quiescent Supply Current			8.5	25	mA
V _{out q}	Quiescent Output Voltage			11		V
BW	Bandwidth	$P_{OUT} = 2W, R_L = 8\Omega$		450		kHz
V ⁺	Supply Voltage		12		26	V
I _{sc}	Short Circuit Current (Note 6)			1.3		A
PSRR _{RTO}	Power Supply Rejection Ratio			31		dB
	(Note 3))					
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion	$P_{OUT} = 4W, R_L = 8\Omega$		0.25	1.0	%

Note 2: $V^+ = 22V$ and $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ operating with a Staver V7 heat sink for 30 seconds.

Note 3: Rejection ratio referred to the output with $C_{BYPASS} = 5 \ \mu$ F, freq = 120 Hz.

Note 4: The maximum junction temperature of the LM384 is 150°C.

Note 5: The package is to be derated at 15°C/W junction to heat sink pins.

Note 6: Output is fully protected against a shorted speaker condition at all voltages up to 22V.

Heat Sink Dimensions

Staver "V7" Heat Sink



00784304

Staver Company 41 Saxon Ave. P.O. Drawer H Bay Shore, N.Y. Tel: (516) 666-8000